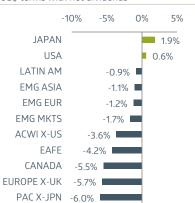
Commentary*

- The debt ceiling crisis weighed on equities and currencies globally. All but two EAFE markets declined on a local basis and all currencies (except the pegged Hong Kong dollar) fell versus the dollar in May. The crisis briefly pushed near-term U.S. Treasury Bill yields above 7% for the first time in more than 30 years.
- The exception among equities were tech stocks, and most critically, those related to generative AI. Japan and the Netherlands were the top performing developed markets due to higher exposure in the semiconductor space. Among emerging markets, Taiwan and S. Korea were strong.
- China's equities were notable laggards, as the post-COVID economic reopening has been much less robust than expected. China isn't alone in facing weakerthan-expected growth: Germany marked a 2nd consecutive quarter of negative real GDP growth and slowing inflation, leading to speculation that the Continent's rate hike cycle could end sooner than expected.

For more information, please visit our International Equity Strategy.

COUNTRY/REGIONAL SNAPSHOT

May 2023 total return (MSCI indices)* US\$ terms with net dividends



TOTAL RETURN FOR SELECTED MSCI INDICES, US\$ TERMS WITH NET DIVIDENDS* (for periods ended 05/31/23)

COUNTRY/REGION	1 MO.	3 MOS.	2023 YTD	12 MOS.	CAL 2022
USA	0.6%	5.4%	9.6%	2.3%	-19.8%
ALL COUNTRY WORLD EX-USA (ACWI X-US)	-3.6%	0.4%	4.8%	-1.4%	-16.0%
Canada	-5.5%	-2.6%	1.5%	-10.0%	-12.9%
EAFE (Europe, Aus, Far East)	-4.2%	0.9%	6.8%	3.1%	-14.5%
Japan	1.9%	6.3%	8.6%	4.5%	-16.6%
UK	-6.6%	-2.2%	4.4%	-0.4%	-4.8%
PACIFIC EX-JAPAN	-6.0%	-5.3%	-3.8%	-6.9%	-5.9%
Australia	-4.8%	-5.2%	-1.9%	-6.9%	-5.3%
Hong Kong	-8.7%	-7.1%	-10.4%	-10.9%	-4.7%
Singapore	-6.5%	-2.5%	-0.6%	0.1%	-11.0%
EUROPE EX-UK	-5.7%	1.1%	9.6%	6.3%	-18.0%
France	-7.5%	-0.1%	11.0%	10.7%	-13.3%
Germany	-5.6%	1.5%	12.0%	5.5%	-22.3%
Netherlands	0.8%	4.5%	16.1%	12.2%	-27.7%
Spain	-5.7%	-1.7%	12.2%	6.3%	-7.3%
Italy	-6.7%	-1.8%	11.7%	10.5%	-14.4%
Finland	-8.9%	-8.6%	-9.0%	-9.3%	-15.3%
Belgium	-10.8%	-7.4%	-4.0%	-3.8%	-12.5%
Ireland	-4.2%	3.8%	19.7%	14.5%	-26.2%
Austria	-8.6%	-12.8%	-1.1%	-6.9%	-26.4%
Denmark	-4.1%	7.4%	12.1%	22.5%	-4.8%
Norway	-8.0%	-11.1%	-13.5%	-24.4%	-7.0%
Sweden	-8.5%	-4.9%	4.4%	-3.7%	-28.4%
Switzerland	-4.6%	5.5%	8.2%	2.7%	-18.3%
Israel EMERGING MARKETS	-4.0% -1.7%	-4.7%	-5.0% 1.1%	-14.1%	-26.7% - 20.1 %
South Africa	-14.0%	0.2% -10.3%	-13.7%	- 8.5% -21.9%	-3.9%
Saudi Arrica Saudi Arabia	-14.0%	8.7%	2.9%	-21.9% -15.3%	-3.9% -5.1%
EMERGING EUROPE	-1.2%	-0.3%	5.6%	18.2%	-71.2%
Greece	8.7%	6.5%	30.4%	34.3%	0.3%
Poland	-4.0%	6.0%	7.9%	4.2%	-27.2%
Turkey	-1.6%	-12.9%	-15.4%	43.9%	90.4%
LATIN AMERICA	-0.9%	2.7%	5.8%	-3.8%	8.9%
Brazil	0.6%	3.8%	0.8%	-9.5%	14.2%
Chile	-3.3%	-6.0%	-0.4%	-11.6%	19.4%
Colombia	-6.7%	-2.3%	-14.9%	-41.0%	-6.0%
Mexico	-2.6%	3.0%	20.2%	15.4%	-2.0%
EMERGING ASIA	-1.1%	0.1%	1.3%	-8.2%	-21.1%
China	-8.4%	-9.2%	-9.1%	-14.7%	-21.9%
India	2.9%	8.4%	0.4%	1.7%	-8.0%
Indonesia	-3.3%	6.8%	9.2%	3.0%	3.6%
Korea	4.8%	8.9%	13.8%	-6.8%	-29.4%
Malaysia	-5.4%	-5.6%	-9.9%	-12.4%	-5.8%
Taiwan	7.3%	5.9%	17.9%	-5.1%	-29.8%
Thailand	-3.0%	-2.2%	-7.9%	-4.9%	5.0%

CURRENCY RETURN VS. USD* (for periods ended 05/31/23)

	1 MO.	3 MOS.	2023 YTD	12 MOS.	CAL 2022		
Australian Dollar	-2.1%	-4.0%	-4.6%	-9.8%	-6.7%		
Canadian Dollar	-0.2%	0.2%	-0.3%	-6.9%	-6.8%		
Euro	-3.4%	0.5%	-0.1%	-0.5%	-6.2%		
Yen	-2.5%	-2.5%	-5.6%	-7.9%	-12.7%		
Swiss Franc	-2.6%	2.5%	1.2%	4.9%	-1.5%		
British Pound	-1.4%	2.4%	3.0%	-1.7%	-11.2%		

Sources: Bailard, MSCI/Bloomberg.

^{*} Past performance is no indication of future results. All investments involve the risk of loss. Please see reverse for important disclosures.



DISCLOSURES

The MSCI indices presented in this publication are free float-adjusted market capitalization indexes that are designed to measure equity market performance of the geographic areas described. These indexes are presented with net dividends reinvested, in U.S. dollars. They are unmanaged and uninvestable and do not reflect any transaction costs.

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For more information, please call 800.BAILARD (800.224.5273) or visit www.bailard.com.

Bailard Asset Management 950 Tower Lane, Suite 1900 Foster City, California 94404